

Math 223

Week 2 Homework due Thursday, September 9

Sections 10.9, 11.1, 11.2

**Section 10.9, problems 5, 8, 11, 15, 22, 23, 24**

**Hints:**

15. Speed is  $\frac{ds}{dt} = |r'(t)|$  at time  $t$ . Look at the rate of change of this expression. Note that  $\frac{d^2s}{dt^2} = a_T = \frac{r'(t) \cdot r''(t)}{|r'(t)|}$ .

**Section 11.1, problems 1, 5, 19, 21, 25, 33, 35, 51**

**Section 11.2, problems 5, 13, 19, 23, 25, 29**

**Hints:**

5. Consider approaching  $(0, 0)$  along two lines with different slopes.

13. Use polar coordinates to express  $x$  and  $y$  in terms of  $r$  and  $\theta$  ( $x = r \cos \theta$ ,  $y = r \sin \theta$ ), then note that  $r \rightarrow 0^+$  as  $(x, y) \rightarrow (0, 0)$ . Now use L'Hopital's rule or rearrange algebraically to find the limit as  $r \rightarrow 0^+$ .